

Testimony of Carl E. Smith, LEED[®] AP CEO / President, Call2Recycle[®]

Operated by the Rechargeable Battery Recycling Corporation (RBRC)

My name is Carl Smith and I head the Call2Recycle® program, the nation's oldest and most successful product stewardship program. Call2Recycle® is operated by the non-profit Rechargeable Battery Recycling Corporation (RBRC), which was founded in 1994 by the five largest rechargeable battery manufacturers in North America. We've collected over 75 million pounds of rechargeable batteries in the US and Canada since our inception. In the state of Washington, we have over 700 active collection (attachment 1) locations that generated over 230,000 pounds of waste batteries in 2011 (see attachment 2) up over 14% from 2010. Today, we are supported by almost 200 battery and product manufacturers dedicated to ensuring the proper end-of-life disposal of their product (see attachment 3).

The concept of "product stewardship" and "extended producer responsibility" creates more than a little anguish amongst retailers, product manufacturers and, to a lesser extent, government. Eighteen years running a successful program gives us a unique perspective on how these programs can work smoothly and overcome concerns.

In this regard, we are here today to advocate a legislative initiative that would formalize product stewardship for rechargeable batteries in the state of Washington. In most jurisdictions in the US, collecting and recycling rechargeable batteries is voluntary; in only one state – New York – is it required for all types of rechargeable batteries. We have worked with PRBA – The Rechargeable Battery Association, public interest groups and government officials in developing a legislative approach to collecting batteries, drawing upon our extensive knowledge of the important issues. As a result, the bill before you has the full support of the rechargeable battery industry. It is NOT intended to apply to single-use, primary batteries.

The bill aims to establish several key principles about how successful product stewardship program ought to be developed and run. We believe that Washington State Legislature has a tremendous opportunity to formalize these principles so that they can be replicated throughout the US. In fact, we have initiated similar discussions in the state of Oregon on these same issues.

These principles, as implemented in the bill, ensure that a product stewardship program:

- Minimizes burdens placed on retailers
- Ensures that collection locations are easily accessible to the public

January 13, 2012



- Optimizes collections
- Creates a level playing field for retailers, manufacturers and other interested parties
- Minimizes the need for state oversight while financially supporting municipal collections
- Provides consumers and public policymakers the assurance that best efforts are in place to meet goals

Fifteen years ago, our program was a little known yet a successful voluntary effort to address the problem of disposing of nickel cadmium batteries. However, we now recognize that such voluntary efforts can only take our program so far; we seek the state to enact legislation that would enable the growth and performance of product stewardship programs like ours. Note that I use the word "enable" and not "regulate". Changing consumer behavior doesn't result from regulating battery manufacturers or requiring retailers to take back product. If we have learned one thing, it's that successful recycling program requires a shared recognition of responsibility that is within those parties' ability to influence, but also involves many others.

I would like to cover some of the practical highlights of the bill that you have before you for your consideration.

Under this proposed legislation:

- One of the entities involved in supplying rechargeable batteries to retailers in Washington would be responsible
 for financially supporting the end of life disposal of those batteries, either by submitting their individual plans for
 approval or participating in an approved plan.
- The cost of the program including collection, transport, consolidation, sorting and processing -- would be fully financed by industry; it is free to consumers, retailers and other participants.
- Serving as a collection site is purely voluntary; however, if a company that manufactures or markets batteries in the state refuses to participate in a plan, and retailers are made aware of this fact, retailers could be banned from selling non-participating product in the state.
- Approved plans have a "right to private action," that is, the limited ability to take to court those obligated
 stewards that refuse to participate in an approved plan whose batteries the plan collects, relieving the state of
 some responsibility (thereby minimizing any budget impact) and placing on manufacturers the requirement to
 police themselves.
- Department of Ecology reviews and approves plans, and monitors ongoing performance. The costs for this review are paid by the parties submitting plans. For a plan to be approved, it must ensure statewide coverage, commit to public education and make available to the general public an annual report on program performance (amongst other things).
- Municipalities can be reimbursed for their costs of handling and preparing batteries for shipment.
- Battery stewards are protected from some potential anti-trust liability when working together to put together and operate a battery collection and recycling program.

For most of our existence, we have maintained that the success of our voluntary program minimizes the need for state involvement. Obviously, that point of view has changed. We believe that it is important for the committee to understand why this point of view has changed and understand how this bill addresses those issues.



First, product stewardship regulation has become a state-by-state driven policy that has become extremely complex for industry, retailers and policy-makers to understand and operate, adding unnecessary costs that are ultimately borne by the consumer in higher product prices. This legislation is an important first step in accommodating the various perspectives on product stewardship and formalizing them into an efficient approach. By doing this, communications to consumers, retailers and other participants can be streamlined, succinct and much, much more effective, which ultimately improves collections.

Second, as the battery market and demands on potential collection locations have changed, we have found it more difficult to ensure participation in ours or other comparable programs. As a consequence, certain portions of industry are absorbing disproportionate costs for serving as good citizens and supporting a rechargeable battery product stewardship program.

Third, municipalities, which have often led battery collection efforts, have been severely harmed by budget cuts which now discourage them from actively participating in take-back programs. We've attempted to enable them to maintain and even grow their collection efforts.

Finally, while I would like to believe that our voluntary program can forever improve on our collection performance, we in fact now think that such a law is necessary to optimize collections.

Thank you for your consideration of this bill and the opportunity to testify. I will gladly respond to any questions you might have.



Attachment 1

Day Wireless Systems, Aberdeen

Grays Harbor County Central Transfer Station, Aberdeen

Home Depot, Aberdeen RadioShack, Aberdeen Sears, Aberdeen

Wal-Mart - WM, Aberdeen

Anacortes Harbor Electronics, Anacortes

City of Anacortes, Anacortes General Chemical, Anacortes

Shell Puget Sound Refinery, Anacortes Arlington Fire Department, Arlington

Fastenal, Arlington Lowe's, Arlington RadioShack, Arlington City of Auburn, Auburn

Electronic Recyclers International, Auburn

GSA, OCIO, Auburn Lowe's, Auburn

Office Depot, Inc., Auburn RadioShack, Auburn

REI, Auburn

Sam's Club - SAMS, Auburn

UPS Supply Chain Solutions, Auburn

Verizon Wireless, Auburn Wal-Mart - SUP, Auburn

Bainbridge Island Ace Hardware, Bainbridge Island

Island Electronics, Bainbridge Island The Reijnen Company, Bainbridge Island Battle Ground Electronics, Battle Ground

Action Small Appliance, Bellevue

Amazon Fresh, Bellevue
Apple Store, Bellevue
Bartell Drugs, Bellevue
BioControl System, Bellevue
Coca-Cola Enterprises, Bellevue
Coca-Cola Refreshments, Bellevue

Grainger, Bellevue Hewlett Packard, Bellevue Home Depot, Bellevue Home Depot, Bellevue Lowe's, Bellevue

Office Depot, Inc., Bellevue PACCAR, Inc., Bellevue Prime Electric Inc., Bellevue

RadioShack, Bellevue RadioShack, Bellevue RadioShack, Bellevue Staples, Bellevue T-Mobile, Bellevue

Verizon Wireless, Bellevue

Washington State Department of Ecology, Bellevue

AS Recycle Center, MS 9106, Bellingham

Barcode Re-Sourcing, Bellingham Bellingham Ace Hardware, Bellingham

GoWireless, Bellingham

Hardware Sales, Inc., Bellingham

Home Depot, Bellingham Lowe's, Bellingham

Office Depot, Inc., Bellingham
Pacific Power Batteries, Bellingham

RadioShack, Bellingham RadioShack, Bellingham

Ryzex Re-Marketing, Bellingham

Sears, Bellingham

Verizon Wireless, Bellingham Wal-Mart - WM, Bellingham

Western Washington University - EHS, Bellingham Whatcom County Disposal of Toxics Facility, Bellingham

Patnodes True Value Hardware, Benton City

Home Depot, Bonney Lake Lowe's, Bonney Lake

Office Depot, Inc., Bonney Lake RadioShack, Bonney Lake Wal-Mart - SUP, Bonney Lake

ADI - NS, Bothell Home Depot, Bothell Home Depot, Bothell

Milwaukee Factory Service Centers, Bothell

Philips Healthcare, Bothell RadioShack, Bothell Verathon Medical, Bothell

Action Communications, Inc., Bremerton

Albertsons, Bremerton

Atbest Appliance Recycling, Bremerton

City of Bremerton, Bremerton

Kitsap County Public Works Annex, Bremerton

Lowe's, Bremerton RadioShack, Bremerton

Bridgeport Community Recycling Center, Bridgeport

King County Fire Dept. 2, Burien

RadioShack, Burien Staples, Burien

January 13, 2012



Home Depot, Burlington OASYS, Inc., Burlington RadioShack, Burlington

Sears, Burlington

Verizon Wireless, Burlington

East County Fire and Rescue, Camas Karcher North America, Camas

Battery Pack Rebuilders, LLC, Cashmere

WA State DNR, Castle Rock

Lewis County Central Transfer Station, Centralia

US Cellular, Centralia Altaquip, Chehalis Home Depot, Chehalis RadioShack, Chehalis Sears, Chehalis

Staples, Chehalis

Wal-Mart - SUP, Chehalis Deep Water Electronics, Chelan

Wal-Mart - SUP, Chelan

Raycom, Chelan Ben Franklin, Cheney

Clallam Bay Correction Center, Clallam Bay Asotin County Regional Landfill, Clarkston

GoWireless, College Place Home Depot, College Place Verizon Wireless, College Place Walla Walla College, College Place Wal-Mart - SUP, College Place State of Washington, Colville Tiger Tech Inc., Colville

Wal-Mart - SUP, Colville

Island County Solid Waste, Coupeville Island County Solid Waste, Coupeville

Home Depot, Covington Wal-Mart - WM, Covington

Lincoln County Public Works, Davenport

Dryden Transfer Station, Dryden Battery Systems Inc., East Wenatchee

Countywide Solid Waste Programs, East Wenatchee Countywide Solid Waste Programs of Douglas County,

East Wenatchee

RadioShack, East Wenatchee Sears, East Wenatchee

Verizon Wireless, East Wenatchee

Orcas Island Fire Department, Eastsound

Port of Orcas, Eastsound Bartell Drugs, Edmonds Bramsted Instrument Repair, Ellensburg Central Washington University, Ellensburg D.M. Read Construction, Inc., Ellensburg Kittitas County Solid Waste, Ellensburg

Knudson Lumber, Ellensburg

Washington State Dept. of Natural Resources,

Ellensburg

Wenatchee National Forest, Entiat Mud Mountain Dam, Enumclaw

Grant County Public Utility District # 2, Ephrata

Grant County Public Works, Ephrata Grant County Sheriff's Office, Ephrata Grant County Solid Waste, Ephrata Hometown TV & Appliance, Ephrata

Wal-Mart - SUP, Ephrata

Action Communications, Inc., Everett

Avtech Corporation, Everett B/E Aerospace, Everett Bartell Drugs, Everett Best Buy, Everett

Day Wireless Systems, Everett Fluke Corporation (W), EVERETT

Grainger, Everett Home Depot, Everett Lowe's, Everett

Murray, Smith & Associates, Inc., Everett Providence Everett Medical Center, Everett

RadioShack, Everett RadioShack, Everett RadioShack, Everett

Snohomish County HHW Facility, Everett Snohomish County Public Utility Dept., Everett

Valley Electric, Everett Verizon Wireless, Everett Wal-Mart - WM, Everett

92 Civil Engineer Squadron, Fairchild Air Force Base

Best Buy, Federal Way

City of Federal Way, Federal Way

DigEcor, Federal Way Home Depot, Federal Way Lowe's, Federal Way RadioShack, Federal Way RadioShack, Federal Way Sears, Federal Way

South King Fire & Rescue, Federal Way

Wal-Mart - SUP, Federal Way

Grainger, Fife



Forks True Value, Forks

Whidbeytronics Inc., Freeland Photo Express, Friday Harbor

San Juan Island Public Works, Friday Harbor

J P Miller Inc., Friday Hbr Bartell Drugs, Gig Harbor

Gig Harbor Ace Hardware, Gig Harbor

Home Depot, Gig Harbor Office Depot, Inc., Gig Harbor RadioShack, Gig Harbor

Coulee Hardware, Grand Coulee Grandview ACE Hardware, Grandview

Wal-Mart Distribution Center - GDC, Grandview

Home Depot, Issaquah Lowe's, Issaquah RadioShack, Issaquah

Kelso Scholls Maintenance, Kelso

Sears, Kelso

RadioShack, Kenmore Best Buy, Kennewick GoWireless, Kennewick Home Depot, Kennewick Lowe's, Kennewick

Office Depot, Inc., Kennewick OlympusNDT, Kennewick

Radio Service Company, Kennewick

RadioShack, Kennewick RadioShack, Kennewick Sears, Kennewick

The Battery Store, Kennewick The Cell Phone Dr, Kennewick

US Cellular, Kennewick Wal-Mart - SUP, Kennewick

ADI - SE, Kent

City of Kent Public Works Department, Kent Exotic Metals Forming Company LLC, Kent Exotic Metals Forming Company LLC, Kent

HD SUPPLY FACILITIES AND MAINTENANCE, Kent

Home Depot, Kent

King County Solid Waste Dept., Kent

K-Mart, Kent Lowe's, Kent

McLendon Hardware, Kent NP Information Systems, Kent

Office Depot, Inc., Kent RadioShack, Kent

RadioShack, Kent

Sizewise Rentals, LLC, Kent Verizon Wireless, Kent Bartell Drugs, Kirkland

REI, Inc. Corp Office, Kent

City of Kirkland, Kirkland COM Investments, Kirkland

GoWireless, Kirkland Kenworth, Kirkland RadioShack, Kirkland

Westport Shipyard, La Conner

Best Buy, Lacey

Day Wireless Systems, Lacey

Home Depot, Lacey Lowe's, Lacey

Pacific Electronics, Inc., Lacey

RadioShack, Lacey RadioShack, Lacey Sears, Lacey

Verizon Wireless, Lacey Wal-Mart - SUP, Lacey Ace Hardware, Lake Stevens GoWireless, Lake Stevens

Fastenal, Lakewood Lowe's, Lakewood

Northrop Grumman TS, Lakewood

Northrop Grumman-TS-Lakewood FAB (TSP), Lakewood

RadioShack, Lakewood Verizon Wireless, Lakewood Wal-Mart - WM, Lakewood Home Depot, Liberty Lake

Mount Rainier National Park, Longmire

Cascade Mobile, Longview Day Wireless Systems, Longview

Home Depot, Longview JH Kelly, LLC, Longview Lowe's, Longview

PeaceHealth, St. John Medical Center, Longview

RadioShack, Longview
US Cellular, Longview
Wal-Mart - SUP, Longview
Wal-Mart - SUP, Longview
Lloyds Electronics, Lynden
Lloyds Electronics, Lynden
Apple Store, Lynnwood
Best Buy, Lynnwood
Lowe's, Lynnwood

Lynnwood Fire Department, Lynnwood



RadioShack, Lynnwood RadioShack, Lynnwood

Sears, Lynnwood

Snohomish County Fire District #1, Lynnwood

Staples, Lynnwood

Verizon Wireless, Lynnwood Versatile Mobile, Lynnwood Wal-Mart - WM, Lynnwood

US Navy Manchester Fuel Depot, Manchester

RadioShack, Maple Valley

North Cascade National Park Service, Marblemount

Bartell Drugs, Marysville GoWireless, Marysville Office Depot, Marysville RadioShack, Marysville Staples, Marysville

Verizon Wireless, Marysville

City of Mercer Island, Mercer Island

Seattle City Light-Boundary Project, Metaline Falls

Lowe's, Mill Creek

Mill Creek Police Department, Mill Creek

Staples, Mill Creek RadioShack, Milton Lowe's, Monroe RadioShack, Monroe

Washington Department of Corrections, Monroe

Big R Stores, Moses Lake

Consumer Electronics, LLC, Moses Lake Day Wireless Systems, Moses Lake

Home Depot, Moses Lake Lowe's, Moses Lake

Samaritan Healthcare, Moses Lake Wal-Mart - SUP, Moses Lake Intech Systems, Mount Vernon

Lowe's, Mount Vernon

Office Depot, Inc., Mount Vernon

PACCAR Technical Center, Mount Vernon

Skagit County Recycling & Transfer Station, Mount

Vernon

Wal-Mart - SUP, Mount Vernon

CEDAR PLAZA TRUE VALUE, Mountlake Terrace

USDA Forest Service, Naches Bartell Drugs, Newcastle

Pend Oreille County Public Works, Newport Black & Decker Factory Store, North Bend

Chinook Lumber, North Bend Wired Up Electronics, North Bend GoWireless, Oak Harbor Home Depot, Oak Harbor K-Mart, Oak Harbor RadioShack, Oak Harbor

Okanogan County Central Landfill, Okanogan Okanogan County Sheriff's Office, Okanogan

Berschauer Phillips Construction Company, Olympia

Best Buy Mobile Store, Olympia

Home Depot, Olympia Lowe's, Olympia

Olympia Supply Co., Inc., Olympia

Staples, Olympia

Thurston County Solid Waste, Olympia Thurston County Solid Waste, Olympia

UPS, Olympia

Verizon Wireless, Olympia

Wright Runstad & Company (FYI Properties), Olympia

Home Depot, Omak Wal-Mart - SUP, Omak Wal-Mart - SUP, Othello UPS - Pacific, Pacific ANComm Wireless, Pasco Day Wireless Systems, Pasco

GoWireless, Pasco Grainger, Pasco Lowe's, Pasco

Tri-Cities Battery, Inc., Pasco

US Cellular, Pasco Wal-Mart - SUP, Pasco

City of Port Angeles Solid Waste, Port Angeles

GoWireless, Port Angeles

Olympic National Park, Port Angeles Pacific Office Equipment, Port Angeles Port of Port Angeles, Port Angeles

RadioShack, Port Angeles

Sunset Do It Best Hardware, Port Angeles

Wal-Mart - SUP, Port Angeles

Jefferson County Sheriff's Office, Port Hadlock

Lowe's, Port Orchard

Office Depot, Inc., Port Orchard

Staples, Port Orchard

US EPA Region 10, Port Orchard Wal-Mart - WM, Port Orchard

East Jefferson Fire Rescue, Port Townsend Jefferson County MRW Facility, Port Townsend Jefferson County Public Works, Port Townsend

Soehl Electronics, Port Townsend



Soehl Electronics, Port Townsend

GoWireless, Poulsbo Home Depot, Poulsbo

James Lumber & Ace Hardware, Poulsbo

Wal-Mart - SUP, Poulsbo DLH Electronics, Pullman Wal-Mart - SUP, Pullman

Washington State University, Pullman

Best Buy, Puyallup

City of Puyallup IT & Communications, Puyallup

GoWireless, Puyallup

HD Supply Waterworks, Ltd., Puyallup

Home Depot, Puyallup Lowe's, Puyallup

McLendon Hardware Inc., Puyallup McLendon Hardware, Inc., Puyallup

RadioShack, Puyallup RadioShack, Puyallup Verizon Wireless, Puyallup Wal-Mart - SUP, Puyallup Wal-Mart - SUP, Puyallup

Grant County Fire District #3, Quincy Willapa Food Concessions, Raymond

Bearcom, Redmond Energy Sales, Redmond Home Depot, Redmond Home Depot, Redmond Honeywell/JLL, Redmond PHYSIO-CONTROL, REDMOND

RadioShack, Redmond Sears, Redmond Thinkspace, Redmond

UPS. Redmond

Verizon Wireless, Redmond Bartell Drugs, Renton

City of Renton City Hall, Renton City of Renton Signal Shop, Renton Kenworth Truck Company, Renton

King County DOT, Road Services Division, Renton

Lowe's, Renton Lowe's, Renton

McLendon Hardware Inc., Renton

PACCAR LTD, Renton RadioShack, Renton RadioShack, Renton RadioShack, Renton

Sam's Club - SAMS, Renton

Staples, Renton

Verizon Wireless, Renton Wal-Mart - WM, Renton Eich's Mercantile, Republic Home Depot, Richland

Horn Rapids Landfill, Richland

Office Depot, Richland RadioShack, Richland

Tri-Cities Battery, Inc., Richland Wal-Mart - SUP, Richland Bob's TV & Appliance, Ritzville Seattle City Light, Rockport RadioShack, Sammamish

Amer Ticket Counter/SeaTac Air, Seatac

Day Wireless Systems, Seatac Kinetic Concepts Inc., Seatac

King County Radio Communication Services, Seatac

Lynden Incorporated, Seatac Port of Seattle BLRRM, Seatac

Port of Seattle, Seatac Port of Seattle AOB, Seatac Port of Seattle ET, Seatac Port of Seattle OFFSITE, Seatac Port of Seattle STS, Seatac

Port of Seattle-Aviation Office Building, Seatac

Port of Seattle-POSPD, Seatac United Airlines SEAGQ, Seatac **UPS Supply Chain Solutions, Seatac**

Zonar Systems, Seatac

Intergrated Real Estate Services - West 8th, Seattle

Amtrak, Seattle

Anchor Environmental LLC, Seattle

Apple Store, Seattle

Attachmate Corporation Parent, Seattle Bartell Drug Distribution Center, Seattle

Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle Bartell Drugs, Seattle



Benaroya Hall, Seattle Best Buy, Seattle

Best Buy Mobile Store, Seattle Booz Allen Hamilton, Seattle Cell Therapeutics Inc., Seattle

City Hardware, Seattle City of Seattle, Seattle City of Seattle, Seattle

City of Seattle Communications Shop, Seattle City of Seattle South HW Facility, Seattle

Computer Love, Seattle

Crane Worldwide Logistics, Seattle
Dewalt Factory Service Center, Seattle
Drug Enforcement Administration, Seattle
ECOLIGHTS NORTH WEST, LLC, Seattle

Energy NewsData, Seattle

Federal Bureau of Investigation, Seattle Fulcrum Technologies, Inc., Seattle

Grainger, Seattle

Greenwood True Value Hardware, Seattle

Hardwick & Sons, Inc., Seattle

Home Depot, Seattle Home Depot, Seattle Home Depot, Seattle Home Depot, Seattle Home Depot, Seattle

Hudson Bay Insulation, Seattle

Junction True Value Hardware, Seattle

Keithly Electric, Seattle

King County - WasteWise Program, Seattle King County Fire District 20, Seattle

King County Sheriff's Office, Seattle Lamb Properties LLC, Seattle

Linc Health C/O Highline Medical Center, Seattle

Lindblad Expeditions, Seattle

Lowe's, Seattle Lowe's, Seattle

Magnolia Ace Hardware, Seattle
Maple Leaf Ace Hardware Inc., Seattle

Mark Anthony Group, Seattle McLendon Hardware Inc., Seattle NCM Contracting Group LP, Seattle

NLS/BPH, Seattle

Office Depot, Inc., Seattle Office Depot, Inc., Seattle Pacific Supply, Seattle PCC LOGISTICS, Seattle Philips Consumer Lifestyle, Seattle

Philips Healthcare, Seattle
Precept Wine, Seattle
RadioShack, Seattle

Sam's Club - SAMS, Seattle

RadioShack, Seattle

Sears, Seattle

Sears Repair, Seattle
Seattle City Light, Seattle
Seattle City Light, Seattle
Seattle City Light NSC, Seattle
Seattle City Light-SCC, Seattle
Seattle Goodwill, Seattle
Sony Retail Store, Seattle

Staples, Seattle Staples, Seattle

The Ballard Condominiums, Seattle

UPS, Seattle

US EPA Region 10, Seattle US Marshals Service, Seattle Verizon Wireless, Seattle Verizon Wireless, Seattle Verizon Wireless, Seattle Whole Foods, Seattle

Zimmer Gunsul and Frasca Architects, Seattle

Beach Batteries, Inc., Seaview

Snelson Companies Inc., Sedro Woolley

Washington State Dept. of Natural Resources, Sedro

Woolley

Helms True Value Hardware, Selah

GoWireless, Sequim Home Depot, Sequim

Lycorp of Sequim, Inc., Sequim

Office Depot, Sequim

Remote Control Hobbies, Sequim

Staples, Sequim

Wal-Mart - SUP, Sequim

Mason General Hospital, Shelton

Wal-Mart - SUP, Shelton



Wilson Recycling, Shelton Home Depot, Shoreline RadioShack, Shoreline RadioShack, Shoreline Sears, Shoreline

Shorecrest High School, Shoreline Shoreline Public Schools, Shoreline Shorewood High School, Shoreline

Verizon Wireless, Shoreline

Best Buy, Silverdale Home Depot, Silverdale Office Depot, Inc., Silverdale RadioShack, Silverdale

Sears, Silverdale

Verizon Wireless, Silverdale Verizon Wireless, Silverdale Home Depot, Snohomish RadioShack, Snohomish

Snohomish Fire District 7, Snohomish

Pacific County, South Bend Wal-Mart - SUP, Spanaway

Able Clean-up Technologies, Spokane

Apple Store, Spokane Best Buy, Spokane

City of Spokane Solid Waste Mgmt., Spokane

Con-Way Service Center, Spokane Edge Construction Supply, Spokane

Home Depot, Spokane Lowe's, Spokane

McKinstry Company, LLC, Spokane Power Handling Incorporated, Spokane

RadioShack, Spokane RadioShack, Spokane Sears, Spokane

Staples, Spokane

Toby's Battery & Auto Electric, LLC, Spokane

Universal Hospital Services, Spokane

Verizon Wireless, Spokane Verizon Wireless, Spokane Verizon Wireless, Spokane Wal-Mart - SUP, Spokane Wal-Mart - SUP, Spokane Wal-Mart - SUP, Spokane

Air Electric Tools & Service, Spokane Valley

Best Buy, Spokane Valley

Dewalt Factory Service Center, Spokane Valley Dewalt Factory Service Center, Spokane Valley Grainger, Spokane Valley HD Supply, Spokane Valley Home Depot, Spokane Valley

Industrial Communications, Spokane Valley

Inland ReTech, Spokane Valley Kaiser Alutek, Spokane Valley

Kinetic Concepts Inc., Spokane Valley

Lowe's, Spokane Valley Lowe's, Spokane Valley RadioShack, Spokane Valley RadioShack, Spokane Valley RadioShack, Spokane Valley Sears, Spokane Valley UPS, Spokane Valley

Valence Wireless & Communication, Spokane Valley

Wal-Mart - SUP, Spokane Valley Stanwood Ace Hardware, Stanwood McLendon Hardware Inc., Sumner

RadioShack, Sunnyside US Cellular, Sunnyside Wal-Mart - SUP, Sunnyside

All Electric Shavers Center, Tacoma

Best Buy, Tacoma

City of Tacoma, Radio Communication, Tacoma

Fantasy World Hobbies, Tacoma Fife School District, Tacoma Home Depot, Tacoma Home Depot, Tacoma Home Depot, Tacoma

Lowe's, Tacoma
Pacific Lutheran University, Tacoma

Pierce County Communications Div., Tacoma Puget Sound Instrument Co., Inc., Tacoma

RadioShack, Tacoma RadioShack, Tacoma Sears, Tacoma

Sears Repair Services, Tacoma

Tacoma Department of Public Utilities, Tacoma

Tacoma HHW Facility, Tacoma Tacoma HHW Facility, Tacoma Tap Power Tool, Tacoma

TAPT solar works adventure, Tacoma

Verizon Wireless, Tacoma Apple Store, Tukwila Grainger, Tukwila Home Depot, Tukwila

King County Metro Transit, Tukwila



Lowe's, Tukwila

Office Depot, Inc., Tukwila

RadioShack, Tukwila

Sears, Tukwila

Universal Hospital Services, Tukwila

USPS, Tukwila

Verizon Wireless, Tukwila Verizon Wireless, Tukwila Home Depot, Tulalip

Wal-Mart - SUP, Tulalip

Electronic Resourcing, Inc., Tumwater

Grainger, Tumwater Home Depot, Tumwater RadioShack, Tumwater Wal-Mart - SUP, Tumwater

Wright Runstad & Company, Tumwater

Battery Systems Inc., Union Gap

Lowe's, Union Gap RadioShack, Union Gap Sears, Union Gap US Cellular, Union Gap RadioShack, University

RadioShack, University Place Ponderay Newsprint Co., Usk City of Vancouver, Vancouver

City of Vancouver Fire Department, Vancouver City of Vancouver Fire Station, Vancouver City of Vancouver Fire Station, Vancouver

City of Vancouver, WA, Vancouver

COV - Police, Vancouver

Day Wireless Systems, Vancouver Hewlett Packard, Vancouver Home Depot, Vancouver Home Depot, Vancouver

Interstate All Battery Center, Vancouver

Kinder Morgan, Vancouver

Lowe's, Vancouver Lowe's, Vancouver

nLight Photonics, Vancouver RadioShack, Vancouver RadioShack, Vancouver RadioShack, Vancouver RadioShack, Vancouver RadioShack, Vancouver The Vancouver Clinic, Vancouver Verizon Wireless, Vancouver Verizon Wireless, Vancouver

WA State Dept. of Corrections, Vancouver

Wal-Mart - SUP, Vancouver Wal-Mart - SUP, Vancouver Wal-Mart - WM, Vancouver GoWireless, Walla Walla RadioShack, Walla Walla Sears, Walla Walla

St. Mary Medical Center, Walla Walla

Staples, Walla Walla

VA Medical Center, Walla Walla Don's Radio & TV, Washougal

Waterville Community Recycling Center, Waterville

Ballard Services, Inc., Wenatchee Barcode Trader Inc., Wenatchee

Central Washington Hospital, Wenatchee

Chelan County Shop, Wenatchee Day Wireless Systems, Wenatchee

Home Depot, Wenatchee Lowe's, Wenatchee

Okanogan & Wenatchee National Forest, Wenatchee

RadioShack, Wenatchee Tool Mart, Wenatchee Wal-Mart - WM, Wenatchee

Chelan County Public Works, Wenatchee

Westport Shipyard Inc., Westport

RadioShack, Woodinville Verizon Wireless, Woodinville ACE HARDWARE, Woodland Wal-Mart - SUP, Woodland

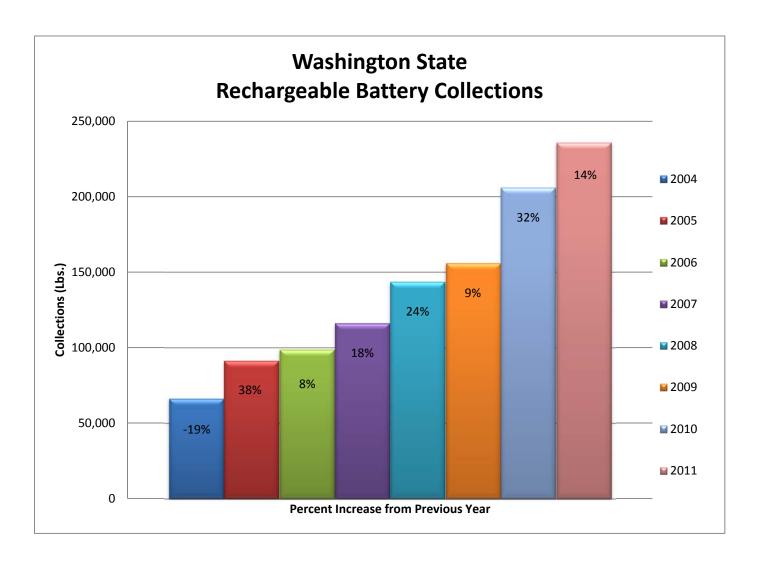
Cascade Fire Equipment Corp, Yakima

Day Wireless Systems, Yakima

efcom, Yakima
GoWireless, Yakima
Home Depot, Yakima
RadioShack, Yakima
US Cellular, Yakima
Verizon Wireless, Yakima
Wal-Mart - SUP, Yakima
Lyon Electronics, Yelm
Wal-Mart - SUP, Yelm



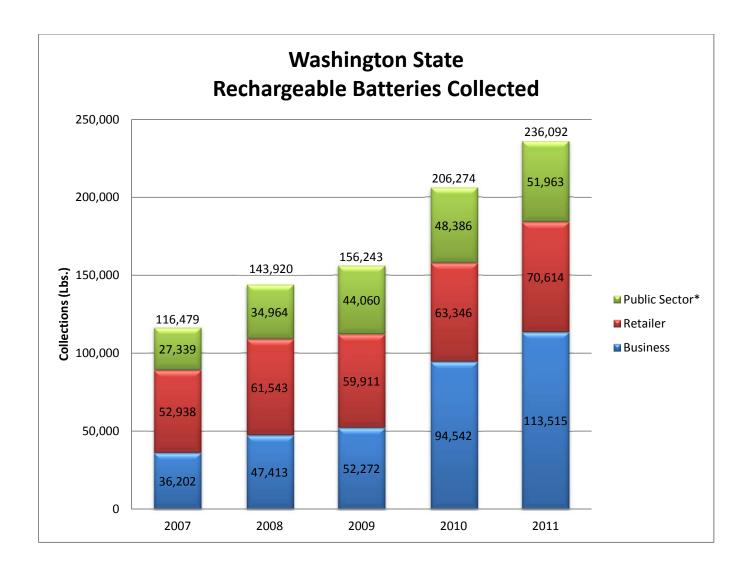
Attachment 2



Top 10 Washington Generators

Physio-Control
The Home Depot USA Inc.
Ecolights North West, LLC
RadioShack Corporation
Lowe's Companies, Inc.
City of Spokane Solid Waste Mgmt.
Stanley Black & Decker, Inc.
Electronic Recyclers International, Inc.
Verathon Medical
Versatile Mobile







Attachment 3 - Current Licensee List

3M Company

Access Battery & Power Systems

Acco Brands Corporation Acer America Corporation Advanced Battery Systems, Inc.

Aeg Electric Tools Gmbh Agilent Technologies

Air Structures International Alexander Technologies Allied Intl/Allied Tools Alltrade Tools LLC

American Lawn Mower Co American Toppower

Anton/Bauer Apple, Inc.

Applied Power Inc. Ardica Technologies Inc. Arrow Fastener Co Inc.

Audiovox Communications Corp

Aved Electronics

Avex Electronics Corporation

Battery Specialties Bissell Homecare, Inc.

Black & Decker International Corp.

Bose Corporation Braun/P&G/Gillette Brother International BYD Battery USA

Canadian Satellite Radio Canadian Tire Corporation

Canon Canada Inc.

Canon USA

Car-Go Battery Company

Casio

Casio Hitachi Mobile Comm

Cell-Con

Century Optronic Inc.
Chervon North America Inc.

Cisco Systems Inc.

Columbia Sportswear Company

Conair Corporation

Dantona Industries/Ultralast

Dell Inc.

Digi-Key Corporation

Dongguan Golden Cel Battery Co

Douglas Quikut
Duracell/Div of P&G
Eastman Kodak Company

Echelon Inc. Enerco Group Inc. Energy Sales Epson America Eureka Company

Eveready Battery Company

Evergreen (CP) USA Excell Battery Company

FDK America

Fedco Electronics, Inc. Fein Power Tools Inc.

Festool/Tooltechnic Systems Flying Dragon Development Ltd.

Freight Security Net Inc.

Freshbattery Co.

Front Row (aka Phonic Ear)
Fuji Photo Film USA Inc.
Garmin International, Inc.
General Dynamics Itronix Corp
Gerbing's Heated Clothing

Gold Peak Batteries Greatbatch Inc. Green Smoke Inc. Hewlett-Packard

Hilti, Inc.

Hitachi Koki Canada Co Hitachi Koki Usa Ltd

Hobbico-Hobby Corp of America Hot-Shot Products Company

House of Batteries

HTC (High Tech Computer)

Icom America

IDX System Technology Inc.

Illinois Tool Works Inspired Energy LLC Intec Industries Co. Ltd.

Intertan Canada

lottie

Itech (Intelligent Technologies) Jiangsu Highstar Chemical



JLG Industries Inc.

JVC Corporation

Kensington Computer Products

King of Fans

Lenmar Enterprises, Inc.

Lenovo

Lexel Battery Co Ltd

LG Electronics Mobile Communications

Mag Instrument, Inc. Makita Canada Inc.

Makita USA

Max Company Ltd Maxell Corp of America McNair Technology Co Ltd Measurement Ltd Inc.

Medtronic Physio-Control Corp.

Meritool LLC

Micro Power Electronics, Inc. Milwaukee Electric Tool Corp Motorola Solutions, Inc.

National Power Corp

Neptune Technology Group Inc.

Nexergy, Inc. Nikon Canada Inc.

Nilar Inc.

NL Technologies

Normark Innovtions Inc. Novatel Wireless Inc.

Nylube Products Company LLC

Oki Data Americas Inc.

Olympus Corp of the Americas

OnLive, Inc.
Palladium Energy
Panasonic Canada Inc.
Panasonic Corporation

Philips Consumer Electronics

Power Products

Pantech Co Ltd

Procter & Gamble Company Professional Tool Products LLC Progressive Technologies, Inc.

Promark Electronics

Proteam the Vacuum Company

Quantum Instruments Research in Motion

Ridge Tool Company (Ridgid)

RKI Instrument, Inc.

Robert Bosch Tool Corporation

RRC Power Solutions
Saft America Inc.

Samsung Electronics Co Sanyo Energy (U.S.A.) Corp

Sato America Inc. Seiko Instruments USA

Sensidyne LP

Sharp Electronics Corporation Sharp Electronics of Canada

Sigma Corporation Sirius Xm Radio Inc. Snap-On Incorporated Sony Electronics Sony of Canada Ltd.

Southwick Technologies Inc.

Spectrum Brands
Stihl Incorporated
Streamlight
Stryker Medical
Sunbeam Products
Teac Canada, Ltd

Techtronic Industries Co Ltd

Terralux Inc.

Texas Instruments Inc. The Coleman Company

The Source TNR Technical Tocad America

Tooltechnic Systems, LLC

Toshiba America Traxxas L.P. Trek Bicycle Corp Ttek Assemblies Inc. Ultralife Corporation

Uniden America Corporation
Universal Power Group
Varta Microbattery Inc.
Venom Group International
Vernier Software & Technology
VTech Telecommunications Ltd

Wacom Technology Corp Wahl Clipper Corporation

Wohler USA

Yiyang Corun Battery Co Ltd